- 6 morning, and in connection with that, you identified a
- 7 series of problems associated with each of the various
- 8 stages.
- I guess there wasn't anything, that you are
- 10 aware of, in connection with the billing, but otherwise,
- 11 for the other four stages you associate -- you identified
- 12 problems associated with that area, correct?
- 13 A. Right.
- 14 Q. Are one or more of these -- let me back up.
- 15 Have you heard of a problem referred to as a
- 16 backlog?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And what do you understand the backlog of resale
- 19 orders to be?
- 20 A. Do you want me to describe the backlog?
- 21 Q. Yeah, what do you understand it to be?
- 22 A. Essentially, it is a backlog of various
- 23 functions within the LISC, in terms of process requests,
- 24 FOC's, completions, et cetera.
- Q. So in your mind, it can refer to any stage, any Q0070
- 1 stage along various stages of the resale order process?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. And at some point, did you become aware that a
- 4 backlog had developed at the LISC?
- 5 A. Yes, the first time.
- 6 Q. And when was the first time?
- 7 A. Back in '96, late '96. It was right around the

- 8 holidays, so December '96.
- 9 Q. You hadn't heard about it in October or
- 10 November?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. What did you understand the backlog to be when
- 13 you first heard about it? Was it a delay in FOC's being
- 14 issued, was it a delay in completion notices, was it a
- 15 variety of things?
- 16 A. A variety.
- 17 Q. So that would be a delay in completion notices
- 18 and a delay in FOC's. Is that principally the two
- 19 elements of the backlog?
- 20 A. Yes, also including a backlog in terms of order
- 21 processing.
- 22 Q. And by that, do you mean that the orders
- 23 wouldn't be processed within some interval that was
- 24 expected initially?
- 25 A. Yes, primarily because of the volume that had 0071
- 1 come in unexpectedly to the LISC, and resulting then in a
- 2 backlog.
- Q. Do I have an understanding that it was expected
- 4 that a properly submitted resale order would be processed
- 5 in, and an end user would be migrated within three days of
- 6 receipt of the order at the LISC?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Is one element of the backlog that that was not
- 9 occurring?
- 10 A. No. Migrations were actually taking place

- 11 within the three-day interval. It was all the ancillary
- 12 functions associated with the request that were largely
- 13 backlogged.
- 14 Q. So by that, do you mean that the CLC might not
- 15 receive the FOC within four hours?
- 16 A. Correct.
- 17 Q. Or a completion notice might not be received
- 18 within a day or so of the order being completed?
- 19 A. Correct.
- 20 Q. But the order actually was processed within the
- 21 three days?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Do you know over what period of time that
- 24 situation occurred?
- A. That particular one was over a period of 0072
- 1 about -- it was less than two weeks.
- Q. And that was in December of 1996?
- 3 A. Yeah, uhm-hum.
- 4 Q. Your answer is yes?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Are you aware of some steps that were taken to
- 7 alleviate that backlog?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And what do you understand occurred?
- 10 A. We, essentially, pulled in resources into the
- 11 LISC to process the backlog. We worked the LISC on an
- 12 overtime basis. In addition, we pulled in resources in

- 13 other areas of industry market who deal with carriers and
- 14 carrier services to, essentially, beef up the staffing,
- 15 again, on an overtime basis. So we literally worked 24
- 16 hours a day and got the backlog cleaned up in -- it was
- 17 two or three days.
- 18 Q. And that was in December of '96?
- 19 A. (No audible response).
- 20 Q. Your answer is yes, again?
- 21 A. Yes, sorry.
- 22 Q. Subsequent to that occurrence, are you aware of
- 23 a backlog existing thereafter?
- 24 A. Recently, yes.
- Q. What do you mean by recently?
- 1 A. I'd say this month, April.
- 2 Q. What's your understanding of the backlog in
- 3 April?
- 4 A. My understanding is that it's, essentially, the
- 5 same types of things. It's a variety of what we call work
- 6 items, orders that need to be processed, FOC's
- 7 completions, et cetera. I don't know what volume is
- 8 associated with the backlog.
- 9 Q. Is the backlog this morning, that you are aware
- 10 of, similar to what you talked about in terms of December,
- 11 meaning, it's not a delay in the processing of the
- 12 order -- the delay is not in the actual migration within
- 13 three days of receipt of the order, but rather there
- 14 simply is delay in the response to the CLC, whether it's
- 15 the FOC and/or the completion notice?

- 16 A. Quite frankly, I am not sure if it is exactly
- 17 the same situation as last December.
- 18 Q. Are you aware that some orders come in and then
- 19 are not processed within three days -- I will say orders
- 20 that are properly completed, there are no errors in them?
- 21 MR. KOLTO-WININGER: Do you mean as of today or
- 22 do you mean any time?
- 23 MR. McDONALD: Q. During the month of April.
- 24 A. I am aware that there is a backlog of, again,
- 25 these different work items within the LISC, but I don't 0074
- 1 have any detailed information as to how that is impacting
- 2 the provisioning interval associated with migrations or
- 3 the other activities.
- 4 Q. Were you made aware at any time between, say,
- 5 December and this date that migration did not occur on a
- 6 regular basis for orders that were submitted -- migrations
- 7 did not occur within three days for orders submitted to
- 8 the LISC?
- 9 A. No, I am not aware.
- 10 Q. And if you were to learn that that was the case,
- 11 do you think that that is something that you, as a person
- 12 in charge of processes at the LISC, would attempt to do
- 13 something about?
- 14 A. No, it would not fall within the scope of my
- 15 responsibilities. The business process is, essentially,
- 16 the business process and has been developed and has been
- 17 implemented so issues around backlog and those types of

- 18 things wouldn't fall within that -- within that
- 19 responsibility of process development.
- 20 Q. Is it possible that in order to alleviate a
- 21 backlog a decision might be made to add staff? Is that
- 22 one way to resolve the backlog?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Might another solution be to enhance some
- 25 systems?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. And if staff were -- or if systems were altered,
- 3 does that not require, at least in some instances, that
- 4 processes be changed?
- 5 A. In the case of systems, yes; in the case of
- 6 increasing staff, no.
- 7 Q. Your testimony is, if the systems changed, there
- 8 may be a need to change processes; is that right?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Simply adding staff generally would not require
- 11 changing processes?
- 12 A. True.
- 13 Q. Are you involved currently in any regular -- do
- 14 you regularly meet with Mr. Torretta and/or Mr. Hough or
- 15 anyone else responsible for staffing at the LISC?
- 16 A. Not on issues of staffing.
- 17 Q. How about just -- let's back up.
- In early 1995, you were involved in the planning
- 19 for the LISC. At some point, would you say that the
- 20 planning phase evolved into an operational phase?

- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And can you just sort of generally draw a line
- 23 somewhere in time?
- 24 A. Generally speaking, I would say approximately
- 25 sometime during the third quarter of '95, it started to 0076
- 1 transition into an operational phase.
- Q. And do you continue to be in an operational
- 3 phase currently?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Now, in the planning stage, did you regularly
- 6 meet with Mr. Torretta?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. And with anyone else to work on the planning for
- 9 the LISC?
- 10 A. Ann Long. I am trying to think back that far as
- 11 to who was involved with that aspect of it. Members of my
- 12 team, certainly.
- 13 Q. Did you meet with Mr. Hough on any regular
- 14 basis?
- 15 A. Not on a regular basis, in terms of, you know,
- 16 scheduled meetings on a regular basis.
- 17 Q. Did you have scheduled meetings with
- 18 Mr. Torretta?
- 19 A. With members of his team, yes.
- 20 Q. How often were those meetings, say, in the early
- 21 days? Were they weekly meetings, monthly meetings?
- A. I'd say they probably averaged weekly.

- 23 Q. Did that continue for the entire period through
- 24 '95, through your transition into this operational phase?
- 25 A. Yeah, pretty much.

- 1 Q. And then, when the LISC became operational, did
- 2 the frequency of meetings with the systems people change?
- 3 A. Well, with me personally, yes, because I picked
- 4 up additional staff. And so they picked up some of those
- 5 functions of meeting with project teams on a regular
- 6 basis, for various aspects of the systems development
- 7 effort in conjunction with their responsibilities.
- 8 Q. So then, what happened over time is people in
- 9 Mr. Torretta's staff meet with people in your staff?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. With what frequency did that occur?
- 12 A. Different members of my staff and different
- 13 members of Greg's staff probably meet on an almost daily
- 14 basis.
- 15 Q. How about you personally meeting with
- 16 Mr. Torretta? Is there any plan, has there been any
- 17 system of meetings, you know, regular meetings, monthly?
- 18 A. We had, at various times, regularly scheduled
- 19 conference calls, we had regularly scheduled meetings,
- 20 again, depending on the development effort that was
- 21 ongoing at that point in time.
- 22 Q. Among the things that you discussed, that you or
- 23 your people discussed with the systems people, were ways
- 24 to enhance the operations of the LISC; is that fair?
- 25 A. Yes.

- Q. Were there other top particulars that were
- 2 discussed, I mean, your responsibility was resale
- 3 processes?
- A. Resale processes development priorities.
- 5 Q. Can you explain what you mean by that?
- 6 A. What should we do first in terms of both, you
- 7 know -- again, going back into '95, in terms of both
- 8 process development and systems development, prioritizing
- 9 those efforts, given the scope and magnitude of the
- 10 efforts.
- 11 Q. I was trying to talk about during the
- 12 operational phase. I was trying to figure out if there
- 13 was -- when the LISC has become operational, in
- 14 particular, we are getting into, say, late '96, and there
- 15 are problems that are developing.
- Was there some kind of procedure or system in
- 17 place, where the people who are involved in the management
- 18 of the LISC or devising the processes and the systems
- 19 determining the number of personnel, regularly met to
- 20 assess the LISC's success and what, if any, changes should
- 21 be made?
- 22 A. I know that they did, but again, given the scope
- 23 of my responsibilities and my work with Torretta, we were
- 24 working on things like business requirements for systems,
- 25 M&P, or Methods and Procedures for systems, looking at 0079
- 1 existing processes, looking at national forums and what
- 2 was being developed there.

- 3 So what I was looking at and what the management
- 4 team of the LISC was looking at, in terms of their
- 5 priorities, could be two different things. Mine tends to
- 6 be more strategic and kind of forward looking and theirs
- 7 tend to be the management of the day-to-day issues.
- 8 Q. If, on a day-to-day basis, say, a backlog at the
- 9 LISC developed earlier this year, you wouldn't necessarily
- 10 be apprised of that?
- 11 A. Right.
- 12 Q. Who would make the decision as to what you would
- 13 be informed about and not be informed about?
- 14 MR. KOLTO-WININGER: Objection. Vague; calls
- 15 for speculation, but go ahead.
- 16 THE WITNESS: My counterpart in the LISC.
- 17 MR. McDONALD: Q. Who is that?
- 18 A. Don Griffin.
- 19 Q. So it would be up to Mr. Griffin to determine,
- 20 if there is a problem that's identified, whether this
- 21 would be something for which a process person could
- 22 provide some assistance, then it might be referred to you
- 23 or people in your group?
- 24 A. Right.
- Q. And if Mr. Griffin determined that this is a 0080
- 1 system or personnel problem that they -- they may not ever
- 2 bring the issue to you?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. Now, going back to the planning phase, so I
- 5 guess, given the time sort of frame that you have given,

- 6 we will talk early '95 to October of '95 or so; is that
- 7 right?
- 8 A. Approximately third quarter, thereabouts.
- Q. My understanding is, there was this group of
- 10 three of you, Mr. Torretta, you, and Mr. Hough, who had
- 11 responsibility for planning the various elements of the
- 12 LISC; is that fair?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And did the three of you report to some
- 15 individual or team of superiors?
- 16 A. Yeah, I mean, our direct managers were not the
- 17 same people.
- 18 Q. Right.
- 19 A. But we are all in the industry markets group
- 20 organization.
- 21 Q. Did Jerry Sinn -- you know Mr. Sinn, right?
- 22 A. Yeah.
- 23 Q. Did he have ultimate responsibility for making
- 24 the decisions about processes or systems or personnel that
- 25 the three of you were involved in planning? 0081
- 1 A. No. I don't think it rested solely on Jerry
- 2 Sinn's shoulders.
- 3 Q. Who do you think had the responsibility?
- 4 A. I think there were a lot of people that were
- 5 involved; certainly, you know, my supervising manager, my
- 6 executive director, and Greg's. I mean, I don't know that
- 7 it rested on any one person's shoulders as to these

- 8 efforts. I mean, it's the combined effort of the
- 9 different organizations providing input and subject matter
- 10 expertise into the leadership team.
- 11 Q. Well, in your chain of command, who ultimately
- 12 would make the decision for processes?
- 13 A. In terms of process development?
- 14 Q. Right.
- 15 A. In terms of what gets developed?
- 16 Q. Right.
- 17 A. That would ultimately be myself and the product
- 18 organization with input from the LISC organization.
- 19 MR. KOLTO-WININGER: Off the record.
- 20 (Discussion off the record.)
- 21 MR. McDONALD: Q. Did you finish that answer?
- MR. KOLTO-WININGER: Sorry about that.
- 23 THE WITNESS: I am not sure.
- 24 (Record read.)
- MR. McDONALD: Q. So you did not have to get 0082
- 1 approval of your superior for the decision as to what
- 2 processes would be developed for the LISC?
- A. No.
- 4 Q. And I think one of your earlier answers made
- 5 reference to the group that we talked about earlier, you,
- 6 Mr. Torretta and Mr. Hough, making recommendations, and
- 7 there would be another group, I thought you testified,
- 8 that made ultimate decisions; is that right?
- 9 A. Well, you asked me about -- and that's why I
- 10 answered those two questions about process development,

- 11 what gets developed and how it gets developed, and that's
- 12 my responsibility and the responsibility of the members of
- 13 my team.
- So when we talked about process development
- 15 earlier, we talked about priorities and the different
- 16 things that go into prioritizing, the process development
- 17 effort. So, you know, within that context, I am
- 18 responsible for business process development and the
- 19 development of Methods and Procedures, and so I see myself
- 20 as, you know, prioritizing based on input from systems,
- 21 from the LISC, based on inputs regarding volume, issues,
- 22 all of that.
- Q. Well, in '95, when you took on the job and
- 24 throughout the period when you were doing the planning,
- 25 who was your immediate superior, who did you report to? 0083
- 1 A. Carol Spain, S-p-a-i-n.
- 2 Q. Do you know what her title is, or was?
- 3 A. Executive director.
- 4 Q. Of what group?
- 5 A. Industry market, product management for resale
- 6 and local interconnection, and my organization was part of
- 7 the product management organization at that time.
- 8 Q. Did you consult with her on a regular basis as
- 9 to your activities in the planning for the LISC?
- 10 A. No, not really.
- 11 Q. I think you already testified you were the one
- 12 who ultimately made the determination about what processes

- 13 would be developed for the LISC?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Now, when you were developing those processes,
- 16 the processes, I think you already testified, depend upon
- 17 what systems are going to be implemented; is that not
- 18 correct?
- 19 A. Well, there is an inter-dependency there between
- 20 systems and process, in that you establish a process with
- 21 the systems in mind, in terms of what the fit is within
- 22 that process, and then you modify the process. As the
- 23 systems change or as the new systems come into the
- 24 picture, you modify the process to see, you know, what's
- 25 the fit of those few systems within that process. 0084
- 1 Q. In the planning for the LISC, were the processes
- 2 dependent upon the systems that were going to be
- 3 available, or did you devise certain processes and then
- 4 call upon systems people to develop the systems to fit
- 5 within those processes?
- 6 A. I would say both of those conditions existed.
- 7 Q. Can you give me examples of each of those?
- 8 A. Well, in the initial phases of business process
- 9 development, from a purely business process perspective,
- 10 you are looking at it from the perspective of how are we
- 11 going to do business and how is this process going to
- 12 work.
- 13 Somewhat not taking systems into account, you
- 14 are looking at it from a higher level, a flow of
- 15 information level, what type of information needs to be

- 16 exchanged between customer, company, work groups and
- 17 downstream systems that already exist.
- 18 Then, as you move through the cycle, you look to
- 19 see what are your business requirements for systems, and
- 20 that's when you start to identify those areas of this
- 21 business process that you have kind of mapped out, those
- 22 areas of the business process that require further
- 23 development in terms of systems support, and identify
- 24 those areas to say that, okay, here is where I need
- 25 additional mechanization or systems support, and so it's 0085
- 1 part of a developmental cycle, essentially.
- Q. When you are doing that analysis, do you factor
- 3 in personnel, whether quality or quantity?
- 4 A. Not necessarily in terms of business process
- 5 itself, but in terms of the systems development, yes.
- 6 Q. So it would be true if you anticipate

- 16 exchanged between customer, company, work groups and
- 17 downstream systems that already exist.
- 18 Then, as you move through the cycle, you look to
- 19 see what are your business requirements for systems, and
- 20 that's when you start to identify those areas of this
- 21 business process that you have kind of mapped out, those
- 22 areas of the business process that require further
- 23 development in terms of systems support, and identify
- 24 those areas to say that, okay, here is where I need
- 25 additional mechanization or systems support, and so it's 0085
- 1 part of a developmental cycle, essentially.
- Q. When you are doing that analysis, do you factor
- 3 in personnel, whether quality or quantity?
- 4 A. Not necessarily in terms of business process
- 5 itself, but in terms of the systems development, yes.
- 6 Q. So it would be true if you anticipated, you
- 7 know, having only five people to operate the LISC, that
- 8 that would call for a very mechanized system which would
- 9 demand that there be a certain type of process which would
- 10 be dramatically different from, say, a LISC where you
- 11 anticipated having 200 people working with systems
- 12 appropriate to that many people?
- 13 A. Yeah. I have a little problem with the example
- 14 that you have given, but essentially, yeah, you look to
- 15 see, you know, what does the process look like, what's the
- 16 time and motion associated with that process or with the
- 17 LISC's piece of that end-to-end process, and the functions

- 18 within the LISC and, essentially, make a determination as
- 19 to what systems capabilities am I going to have, when am I
- 20 going to have them, and that's certainly all input then
- 21 into the staffing requirements associated with the service
- 22 center.
- 23 Q. When you were devising the appropriate
- 24 processes, did you consider staffing?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And what information did you have about
- 2 staffing?
- 3 A. We had the forecast information.
- 4 Q. And the forecast told you -- and that's forecast
- 5 information that Laura Scherer prepared?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And what that told you was the expected number
- 8 of lines that were to be migrated over periods of time?
- 9 A. It was a combination of different activities.
- 10 It told us what we can expect to see in terms of volume of
- 11 resale services, and a pick, so to speak, on when we could
- 12 expect to see those volumes. And as I mentioned earlier,
- 13 the pick, in terms of when it necessarily coincided with
- 14 what the forecast indicated.
- 15 Q. When you say pick, you mean p-i-c-k?
- 16 A. Right.
- 17 Q. It's a selection, essentially?
- 18 A. Yes, a selection.
- 19 Q. So let me see if I understand. When you and the
- 20 other two individuals were trying to plan for the LISC,

- 21 you had in mind what the forecast resale order volume
- 22 might be; is that right?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. And when you were planning for the LISC, did you
- 25 have it as a goal that you would establish the LISC with 0087
- 1 adequate personnel systems around processes to be able to
- 2 handle the number of orders that were forecasted?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. At any point, did you or anyone on the team that
- 5 was involved in planning undertake an investigation to see
- 6 how the LISC's operations progressed in actuality as
- 7 compared with how you anticipated in your planning?
- 8 MR. KOLTO-WININGER: That you are aware of.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 10 MR. McDONALD: Q. And can you describe what
- 11 that was?
- 12 A. Go back to the previous question. Give me a
- 13 little more.
- 14 Q. Was there any attempt to do a comparison between
- 15 the LISC actual production, actual productivity, actual
- 16 results versus the anticipated forecasts, the planned LISC
- 17 function?
- 18 A. Okay. Yeah, essentially, when you are looking
- 19 at a planning cycle or a development cycle where you don't
- 20 have much in the way of data to go on, you make some broad
- 21 assumptions as to what you think it would take to put a
- 22 process in place, how much time that process is going to

- 23 take, what kind of capacity that process consists of,
- 24 those things types of things.
- Then, as you move into the operational phase, 0088
- 1 you are hit with reality, which sometimes doesn't look
- 2 like the planning phase, in that you run into things.
- 3 Because, again, all of these processes are new, and the
- 4 products and services are new, and many of the personnel
- 5 on the LISC are new.
- 6 So some of the assumptions that you have used in
- 7 the planning phase may not read out well in the actual
- 8 implementation or operational phase. So I guess, in
- 9 answer to your question, you are constantly looking at
- 10 that and adjusting it based on the reality at the moment.
- 11 Q. Okay. Were you involved in any exercise like
- 12 that?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And when did you do that?
- 15 A. I would say probably in -- just before I kind of
- 16 let go of the planning responsibilities, in probably about
- 17 September of '96 or -- I want to say '95.
- 18 Q. I think your earlier testimony was that the
- 19 planning occurred --
- 20 A. Yeah, September of '95, yeah.
- 21 Q. Well, in September of '95, had the LISC received
- 22 any substantial resale orders?
- 23 A. No.
- Q. So how are you able to test reality versus the
- 25 planning?

- 1 A. Okay. I understand. It's an ongoing process.
- 2 You know, the fact that I was no longer directly involved
- 3 with this planning phase doesn't mean that the
- 4 reevaluation of the requirements of the LISC, in terms of
- 5 processes and staffing, stopped at that point. That
- 6 continues and it continues on today, as you gather more
- 7 intelligence about the nature of this new market and the
- 8 issues associated with these new processes, so it's
- 9 ongoing, I guess, is what I am saying.
- 10 Q. Let's go back to the planning process.
- 11 Off the record.
- 12 (Discussion off the record.)
- 13 MR. McDONALD: Q. If I can show you something
- 14 that's been marked Exhibit 11, without going into the
- 15 numbers, is that document familiar to you?
- 16 A. No, actually, it's not.
- 17 Q. Did you see another document that provided you
- 18 forecast information when you were in the planning
- 19 function for the LISC?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Do you remember when it was you saw that
- 22 document?
- 23 A. I have seen forecasts on the local competition
- 24 initiative since probably mid-year 1995.
- 25 Q. And do you know if the aggregate number that's 0090
- 1 shown in total on Exhibit 11, if that conforms to a number
- 2 that you were working from when you did your planning for

- 3 the LISC?
- 4 A. Well, the number changed over time. I couldn't
- 5 say for sure in all honesty.
- 6 Q. Do you have any recollection of what -- let me
- 7 back up. Did you see another document that looked like
- 8 this in your planning?
- 9 A. Not exactly like this, no.
- 10 Q. And were the forecast documents that you saw,
- 11 were they intended to present a forecast of the resale
- 12 access lines that would be migrated for specific periods
- 13 of time?
- 14 MR. KOLTO-WININGER: Objection. Calls for
- 15 speculation; lacks foundation as to what it was intended
- 16 to show. But go ahead, explain your understanding.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Okay. My understanding is that
- 18 the forecasts that I have seen, and there have been
- 19 different durations of them, essentially represented
- 20 number of resale access lines, number of unbundled network
- 21 elements, I mean, you know, all of the local competition
- 22 products and initiatives were reflected on that forecast.
- 23 It's one of the reasons why I say this looks very
- 24 different from what I have seen.
- MR. McDONALD: Q. But that forecast, what 0091
- 1 you -- let me back up.
- 2 How many different forecasts did you work from,
- 3 to your recollection, in 1995?
- 4 A. There were probably -- in 1995, there were
- 5 probably two, two or three and --

- 6 Q. And do you know if there was a trend? Was there
- 7 an initial forecast number that was higher than the
- 8 subsequent one or two forecasts, you know, did it drop as
- 9 time went on?
- 10 A. I don't recollect any significant increase or
- 11 drop. There may have been changes in the mix of products.
- 12 Q. So, for example, what's marked Exhibit 11 has it
- 13 broken down resale access lines, broken down by consumer,
- 14 basic business, Centrex, and PBX trunks? Is that the same
- 15 kind of business that you saw in these forecasts that you
- 16 are testifying about?
- 17 A. Yeah. Initially, there was not the breakdown of
- 18 Centrex and PBX because Centrex and PBX weren't addressed
- 19 by the commission, so -- until much later. So the early
- , 20 forecasts were largely around basic exchange services.
- 21 Q. So when you were doing your planning, you were
- 22 looking at a forecast that -- you tell me, did it give you
- 23 a total year-end volume, such as what's shown on Exhibit
- 24 11?
- 25 A. Yes.

- Q. Did you ever see a forecast that looks like, for
- 2 example, what's shown on Exhibit 12, where it's broken
- 3 down by month?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Do you know when you first saw one of those
- 6 forecasts?
- 7 A. With this particular product mix, not until late

- 8 '96, but again, the Commission's order did not address
- 9 many of these products until late '96 or -- yeah, late
- 10 '95. Late '95. I will try to keep my years straight.
- 11 MR. ETTINGER: Can we go off the record?
- 12 (Discussion off the record.)
- 13 MR. McDONALD: Q. You want to go back on the
- 14 record and correct that one answer?
- 15 A. Yeah.
- 16 Q. That is that you now believe you saw forecasts
- 17 in late '95 rather than late '96; is that correct?
- 18 A. Yes, but not with this product mix.
- 19 Q. Have you seen Exhibit 12 before?
- 20 A. Not as displayed here.
- 21 Q. How does it differ from what you previously saw?
- 22 A. The product mix is different.
- Q. What's different about this product mix?
- 24 A. Generally, the forecasts that I have seen have
- 25 included basic business, basic residence, Centrex, PBX, it 0093
- 1 might have included ISDN. I don't know that I have ever
- 2 seen one with ACN.
- 3 Q. Do you know if -- in the planning process that
- 4 you engaged in in 1995, did you and Mr. Torretta and
- 5 Mr. Hough -- did all three of you work with forecast
- 6 information?
- 7 A. I can't speak for Mr. Torretta. I worked
- 8 largely with Mr. Hough with forecasting information.
- 9 Q. And did you and he work with the same
- 10 information, to your knowledge?

- 11 A. Yeah. Generally, Robert had the information.
- 12 Q. Did he provide it to you?
- 13 A. Uhm-hum.
- 14 Q. And did you use the forecast information, along
- 15 with your expectation for the amount of time that would be
- 16 required to perform each of the various functions, to
- 17 assist in determining how many individuals would have to
- 18 be hired to work at the LISC?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. And how did you go about doing that?
- 21 A. We looked at task times, and essentially,
- 22 calculated, based on task times, what the resource
- 23 requirements for the LISC would be.
- Q. During the planning process in 1995, did you
- 25 reach a conclusion as to how many orders per day the 0094
- 1 average LISC employee could handle?
- 2 A. I am sure we did, but I don't remember what the
- 3 number is.
- 4 Q. And have you looked at that issue since 1995, in
- 5 terms of the orders processed per day?
- 6 A. I am sure I have looked at it during 1996 but
- 7 under what circumstances, I couldn't tell you for sure.
- 8 Q. Well, you are aware of how the LISC operated in
- 9 the fourth quarter of 1996, right?
- 10 MR. KOLTO-WININGER: Objection. Vague. Go
- 11 ahead.
- 12 MR. McDONALD: Q. You can answer.

- 13 A. In what sense?
- 14 Q. Well, I think you already testified about the
- 15 existence of a backlog in December, you already testified
- 16 about delayed issuance of FOC's and delayed issuance of
- 17 completion notices, right?
- 18 A. Right.
- 19 Q. And you also talked about provisioning problems?
- 20 A. Correct.
- Q. Do any of those relate to the LISC operations?
- 22 A. Oh, yes.
- 23 Q. So you do have familiarity with the LISC
- 24 operations, fourth quarter 1996, correct?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Now, to your mind, were those operations
- 2 consistent with the planning that you undertook in 1995?
- 3 A. Not entirely, no.
- 4 Q. Where did it deviate from the planning?
- 5 A. I would say that it primarily deviated in the
- 6 number of people that we expected to see in the LISC, and
- 7 largely in the expertise level that we had hoped to
- 8 acquire, as well as the level of mechanization that we had
- 9 hoped to have at that time frame.
- 10 Q. Now, in terms of the number of people, that was
- 11 something that you did control, right?
- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. You had input at some level, did you not?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. And by the fall of '96, did you have input on